

# POPULAR **Computing** WEEKLY

5 August 1983 Vol 1 No 16

**35p**

**Hunter-killer  
on Spectrum**

**BBC graph plot**

**Robot Nim**

**Astro Invaders**

**Space-saving  
on PC1211**

**Spectrum machine  
code tips**





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### How to submit articles

Articles which are submitted for publication should not be more than 1000 words long.

All submissions should be typed and a double space should be left between each line.

Programs should, wherever possible, be included printed.

All articles will attract guarantee to return every submitted article, on request keep a copy.

### Accuracy

Popular Computing Weekly cannot accept any responsibility for any errors in programs or publication, although we will always try our best to make sure programs work.

## This Week



Image courtesy of Ben Gray

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## Editorial

The future of home computers lies in telepresence, according to Nigel Sears, head of Linnet's computer division. That is a bold, not to say prophetic, statement, considering the conspicuous lack of interest so far engendered by Preset, Ceefax, On-the-air.

Certainly, the development of a low-cost Preset adaptor (PCAP July 26) would make a telepresence scheme financially feasible. But, what benefits would it offer to the user?

The most obvious benefit is access to an extremely large data base. This would be useful for both educational and business applications.

Another benefit is immediate. Programs and other information transmitted via Preset can be constantly updated.

A further benefit is the possibility of interaction with other users. It would be possible for clubs and individuals to contact each other over the air. The first OS more may yet appear.

But, if telepresence is to be a success, systems such as Preset will have to be a great deal more user-friendly than they are at present.

## Next Week



Survival in post-holocaust London means going westward. Can you reach your feet to victory? You'll find out in Street Alley — a new game for Vx26.







## Enter Sony with a video-linked micro

SONY has made its long-awaited entry into the micro market with the new DMC-70.

The machine, with an optional video disc interface, is intended both for conventional computing and video applications.

The DMC-70, an 8-bit micro-based around the Z80A processor, boasts 16k Ram, 14 colours and bi-synchronous graphics. The machine runs a version of Basic developed by Sony and the UNIX operating system.

It is the first micro to be designed specifically for use with a video disc player.

Intuitive information can be lifted off the Sony video disc system and displayed — its format and contents being determined by the user. The main application of this will be an educational one, being well suited for presenting all types of learning material.

To ensure that this video facility is useful the DMC-70 has advanced graphics capabilities. The 14-colour mode will display either four pages of 160 x 192 pixels or one page of 320 x 384 pixels. The bi-resolution black-and-white mode will display a page of 448 x 400 pixels.



Sony's DMC-70 microcomputer with dual disc drive and

other facilities include colour, RGB and BNC interfaces, floppy disc control unit (for Sony's 5 1/4 micro-floppy), light-pen input and battery backup unit.

Among the expansion options are a 1Mb video disc unit and a 1Mb 2M 16-bit

CPU adapter unit.

The DMC-70 will go on sale in the US in September. The base model will cost around \$700 but a complete system will cost more than £1,000.

At present Sony has not announced any plans to sell the machine in the UK.

## Primary schools get a £8m micro boost

KENNETH Baker, Minister for Information Technology, has announced details of the government's £8m "Micro in Primary" scheme.

Under the plan, the government will contribute half the cost of putting a micro-computer in Britain's 17,000 primary schools. The other half of the cost will be met by local education authorities, parent/teacher associations and local interest groups.

Only three micro sets eligible for the scheme — Sinclair's 48k Spectrum, Acorn's BBC model B with disc interface and Research Machines Ltd 4802.

Each micro is available with a teacher training package. Two teachers from each participating school will be required to attend a short course on the use of micro in primary education.

The scheme, which will run from October 1 this year to the end of 1984, is an extension of the existing secondary schools grants system.

Some 1200 secondary schools have benefited so far, at the rate of £1m.

"Our objective is to enable teachers to get started in giving all young people — the few to the very able — experience with technology," concluded Kenneth Baker.



And maybe off... looking for their documents?

## Clive shows his pace in Cambridge race

1983 four Sinclair Cambridge half-marathon, held on July 18, has been won by Ian Thompson.

The former British, European and Commonwealth champion completed the course in the 56min 17sec.

Of more than 1,000 hopeful competitors, exactly 1,000 finished the 13.1-mile route. The race, sponsored by Sinclair Research, was the first of its kind to be included in the Cambridge Festival Calendar.

Clive Sinclair and Nigel Steele were among the large contingent of Sinclair staff taking part.

Clive finished 600th in a time of the 1min 45min.

The starting race through the streets of Cambridge was organised by the city council in conjunction with the Festival. Cambridge City Council's Brian Addison said "We were particularly delighted with the very festive crowd which gathered around the course."

## Unemployed to learn computing skills

A/N Information Technology Centre has opened in Camden, London.

At the centre, the first of 10

centres to be opened, 30 unemployed workers learn, each year will be taught a range of computing skills.

## Hitachi at IBM secrets hearing

HITACHI has announced its intention to "voluntarily appear" before a US court in four charges relating to the IBM mainframe case.

It is alleged that nine Hitachi and four Mitsubishi employees were involved in illegal purchases of mainframe computer secrets.

Both companies deny that they acted illegally.

Hitachi itself and its nine employees in Japan have received summonses to attend the hearings. These orders issued by the US District in Tokyo were delivered by Japan's Foreign Ministry.

He Hitachi corporate is expected to attend the hearing at the North California district court in San Jose. The summons will be represented by one of its US lawyers.

A spokesman for Hitachi has said that it will "in no way interfere" with the decisions of its own lawyers whether or not to attend the San Jose hearings.

## Spectrum game

Q&A/2/48 1/4 has now passed its first Spectrum compatibility tests.

Spain Interface code 03.05 and is available from Quicksilver at their new address — 42 Northway Road, Southampton.

Further Q&A Spectrum news will be in the next issue.



commodore

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# Letters

write to Letters, Popular Computing Weekly, Hobhouse Court, 19 Whitcomb Street, London WC2E

## Hey! Where's my Spectrum?

It is nine weeks today since I sent off my order for a limited 2X Spectrum. It is seven weeks since my cheque was cashed.

It, as appears in a recent edition of your magazine, 17,000 Spectrums have been ordered at an average price of just £140. That £140 figure is holding on to £22.45m of other people's money. The current average of Building Society Rates, say 10 per cent, for a seven-week period is over £2,000.

With £10m profit and an additional £45,000 of tax money, the total I would have expected would be a letter of explanation.

Michael (Graham)  
28 Thorncliffe Gardens  
Glasgow G4 2JH

## Another Beeb fan bytes the dust

I am glad that PCW has got Lawrence to write about BBC computer deliveries after the notable failure story of late. In their "Aren't we delivered in backing of orders?" My order of December 28, 1981, is still outstanding, even though it is a reminder of a requisition made the previous June. Finally, I don't call it your delay "clearing the backlog of orders".

I wish I knew you with the rule of frustrating phone calls trying to get information, not all the badly looking "computer requisitions" on the part of a number of Acorn representative offices. John Cull did offer to help back in February, when there was a need to use the BBC computers to consider its use in a £10,000 computer package for the local comprehensive school. Sadly, the sales department were unaware of the offer when I phoned them twice for further news in May.

In response to their request to send a copy of John Cull's letter, so that they could know what was going on, they sent me a cryptic letter to con-

firm delivery in "January".

The local computer centre has not had much to say in its deliberations. By this time the school had had a visit from the Acorn salesman to demonstrate the Element system. It didn't work, even though it stayed in the school for over a week. We were told that there was a fault in the network using BBC computers, which had yet to be solved.

In response to a reminder that a rather important order was involved (from the school's point of view, at least), Acorn's representative replied that 115,000 was "poor" to them.

I was appalled with this attitude. How insignificant in order for a store like off computer stock? Other customers haven't. Finally, even if the problem is only a dull computer executive, any responsible firm should supply those orders.

Our committee shared its concern by continuing to order for the latest Element System. It actually works and will be installed in July. Despite my firm advocacy for the Acorn BBC computer throughout the committee's deliberations, I could not maintain my support when the company's involved state pulled the rug out from under their own feet.

David Fall  
21 Latham Avenue  
Ardwickville L18 2JG

## While another gets a bit miffed

One, if not the only thing missing element in purchasing your magazine is that you are too biased to PCW and Via (see PCW July 15). Donating BBC money I feel really "bad" by the way (2p 1980 fig. So how about the others in the gift, or just you paid by the £200 reference?

D Howard  
1 South Lane  
Cardenden, Lincolnshire  
Lincoln LN5 1J2

If you look at PCW July 22, you will see that we are not biased against the BBC money. That issue contained a more

story (Program on BBC) and three Open Forum programs written specifically for the BBC money.

However, there are approximately 300,000 £200s in the UK in against some 20,000 BBC money. While we try to provide a balanced coverage of different interests, we also try to reflect the interests of our readers.

## Pope is unfair competition

Having read the article in PCW issue 14 regarding the late 2X Fall to take place outside London, I feel like some 2X more in the pocket that I must comment on the reasons for the attendance being "down to five more than 2000 for the two days".

First of all, having going to more who did not even know the show had taken place, I feel that the publicity was very poor. The only advertisement I have seen for the show was a small advertisement for one night in your own magazine. There was no mention of it in Section One which I am sure many 2X men read.

Secondly, it was unfortunately held on the worst weekend of the year, when, owing to the once-in-a-lifetime visit of Pope John Paul II there was no parking in a 30-mile radius of Manchester in spite of exaggeration, but I am sure it did not help.

As one of the 2000 or so who attended the fair, may I please say do not let it put you off booking another one in the future. We thought it was unique, only one time let some people know about it.

J Alworthy  
21 Moorwood Avenue  
Radcliffe  
Manchester M26 0LE

## Upon the merits of competition

Re Mr Robert Lohar's Right criticism of the 2X Spectrum in PCW July 1, may I reply on behalf of many of us waiting for our Spectrums to arrive.

Even the nearest to the computing field, myself in-

cluded, probably accept that the BBC money is indeed the computer with many good features, and that many people would like to own one. But, he has accepted his own competition gains by stating that his satisfaction has been met by the expense of £200.

Thinking in mind the Spect 165, Spectrum is only £125. One does not normally get much extra value for the additional £75. Also, how many newspapers can afford this kind of money, however advanced the equipment may be?

Having said that, is not the BBC money model B approx. nearly £400, if you can get one that is.

While writing, could I perhaps make a suggestion to the editorial team. Could you make your competitions available sometimes to those of us not yet able to invest properly? There are many of us who buy your magazine who would like to enter these competitions.

Robert Windsor  
11 Eastlands Road  
Cardenden  
Lincolnshire

## Good news from the Beeb, at last

Just a line to send my apologies to your news editor concerning your editorial on Acorn's backing. I assumed him of not getting the facts right when, in point of fact, it was me who had the facts wrong.

Even though the girls at Kennerly's telephone department telling that my expected delivery date was September, and that they had not cleared their backlog, previously the BBC money was delivered. Once again, I therefore apologise for the comments I made.

May I also compliment you as a very interesting and enjoyable magazine which I now subscribe to every week.

P Wright  
7 Eastlands Road  
Lincoln  
Lincolnshire

Please keep your letters as brief as possible.



COVER STORY

# Hunter-Killer

A new game for Spectrum  
by David Lawrence

As the moon slipped behind a cloud, a lone figure sat silently from the plane. Suddenly a parachute blossomed and the plane turned away sharply.

The soft, velvety landscape of dense Amazon jungle drew nearer with upper

branches and creepers apparent more than 80 feet above the ground.

The fast parachute rushed up as the intruder crashed into the trees. Painfully suspended on the lines from the chute, the suffocating heat engulfed him as branches closed overhead.

A quarter of a mile away, the small supplies package broke through the green surface and fell to the ground. Immediately it began sending its radio signal so that the killer could be reunited with his weapons.

In Carilla, the arrival had not gone unnoticed.

Jrzonka turned to Ego. "He is with us," he said. "We have no choice now. You must go, and go quickly." Ego nodded, then bowed, and Jrzonka continued. "He comes

with evil intent. Though it offends our code to send you, we can do nothing else.

If he comes to kill, he will be killed. In these times, any measures become acceptable. One order remains, without second thought, that before would have seemed too insulting to contemptuous.

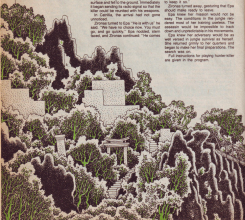
"But it must be. Our country has lived in peace for 40 years now — and we will fail to keep it so."

Jrzonka turned away, gesturing that Ego should make ready to leave.

Ego knew his mission would not be easy. The conditions in the jungle reflected most of her training criteria. The assassin would be impossible to track down and unpredictable in his movements.

Ego knew her adversary would be as well trained in jungle survival as herself. She returned quietly to her quarters and began to make her final preparations. The search was on.

Full instructions for playing Hunter-Killer are given in the program.





[illegible][illegible][illegible]







# Street Life

## Breathing fire into the Mettoy Dragon

David Kelly visits the Patience Centre and talks to the designer of the Dragon 32.

The Patience Centre is a unique development facility. For each client they draw on expertise in many disciplines in order to produce an innovative and competitive product.

From the car parks the building is invisible. Peering the top of the steps, the long workshop suddenly emerges. It is low-lying and functional.

Inside, primary-coloured tubular steel racking and plants vie for attention. Everyone carries an identity card and a keyring. It is in this environment that the Thomson Bell conceived and developed Mettoy's latest, the Dragon 32.

Mettoy's final was precise: Ian began work on the project in October 1984. The first prototype was demonstrated to the Mettoy board by Christmas. The Dragon should be on sale in the shops from August 3.

It is not unusual to working to such tight schedules. That is what the Patience Centre is about. Among given time he can be working on up to three such projects, each at different stages of development.

He explains how the design of the Dragon progressed. "We chose Microsoft Basic because the timescale dictated an off-the-shelf interpreter. The 6800 chip was selected because it is the best 8-bit processor."

As far as the CPU is concerned, the design was relatively straightforward. With the 6801, the 6800 chip and the 6847 you have virtually a home computer in three chips.

"The difficult parts of the design were the Microsoft driver and the video controller."

The Microsoft driver was developed by Duncan Brind at the University of Southampton.

"When Duncan brought it down," said Ian, "Iap tried to find out why it was so slow. After all, the 6800 is very fast."

"We looked at the Tandy 1000 which also uses the chip and found that it too was comparatively slow. On the first version we designed a Parallax loop from 1 to 1000 which took two seconds to run."

"It first was thought it was because the Microsoft Basic was in some way cross-assembled from the 280 basic. Then we thought it could be a problem with the



Dragon designer Ian Thomson Bell — used at the small parts.

internal clock. Nathan proved to be the cause.

"We looked at the amount of time spent scanning the keyboard. Of the 2ms spent in each run of the loop, 0.2ms was spent in the keyboard checking that keys such as Break had not been pressed."

"We isolated it as a logic problem. Instead of scanning each key in turn, we designed it so that if any key had been depressed. The speeded up the software considerably — that is why the Dragon is so quick."

The problem with the video side of the circuit was that the 6800 chip gives an output compatible with the Amstruc in standard — NTSC — rather than the British PAL colour system.

"We were quite tempted to go to USAs for the conversion chip, but the tight time-scale really precluded that. Instead, we took an existing Motorola circuit and redesigned it."

There is a fundamental resolution limit with a conventional tv. At the start of the signal of zero to line scan there is a reference burst. This controls the colouring line information so that it has the same quality of colour and intensity as the preceding lines.

In the good world is less than one cycle of the reference-seeking output, then the tv will not recognise colour. Thus, the resolution limit for colour graphics is set by the tv rather than the video.

Ian explains: "The Dragon has been designed to operate on the screen limit of 128 x 192 for colour and 384 x 192 for black-and-white."

"When at college Iap played in a band and designed a timing desk. When he left,

he worked first for SBC and then Mace — a studio equipment manufacturer."

After leaving music companies, for the Wds and the likes, he returned, briefly, to SBC before joining Patience International.

"It is good to see a thing through from the initial design to the finished product," he says. "The advantage of the Patience is that it has such a tremendous range of skills, at under one cost."

"One day we will be up to technology with electronics on a molecular level to make a sort of living computer."

The centre is also working on what are called Thick Film Hybrid techniques — a way of producing a complete computer in one chip. "The whole shooting match would then fit in a match-box," says Ian.

Meanwhile, the Patience is continuing to extend the Dragon project.

Development is in hand for a mini floppy disc system for under £240. Next year will also see the launch of an advanced Dragon — with 64K, enhanced graphics and a built-in disc operating system.

### What's happening

East London mine users who are interested in getting together to exchange software and perhaps form a club should contact Trevor Hoyle, 55 Tulse House, Hartford Street, London E1.

**Aylesbury 28 Computer Club** now hold quarterly informal meetings (machine code, hardware etc) each week at Quarendon Youth Club, Aylesbury. General monthly meetings will commence in October at Aylesbury College. Contact Ken Wright, 25 Mount Street, Aylesbury, Bucks.



# Reviews

## software

### Robot Nim

A and P Software, 19 Wilshire Avenue,  
Langley, Manchester 12.  
Atom, 3K and 3.5K graphics, cassette.  
Price: £24.95.

This program is based on the old game of Nim, where the aim is for two players, in turn, to remove matchsticks from a pile.

The winner is the one who picks up the last matchstick.

Nim has always been a standard exercise for student micro programmers. All states of the game can be represented as nodes in a binary tree, such that the winning strategy is always clear. This means a computerised form is just about unobtainable — unless you, too, know the technique.

"I win... I usually do!" cries the enthusiastic Atom at the end of each game in this version. Indeed, you like this, I'll get you next time. This is one of the few programs that have caused me to laugh out loud. I love it.

The matchsticks in this implementation are clearly like robots rather than sticks of the inanimate flint ones. You have the option of getting them up in rows (talking between two and 30 targets), you have the option, too, of starting, in your move you specify the number of robots to be "removed" and which row they are in. The robot-executive takes off to do the dirty work for you and then for the computer.

Meanwhile, the non-animated robots stay quiet in flight. (A clever technique to stop you winning out your strategy.) The robot need not be pulverised; game is over if target and emits a limited squeal. The sound in this program is as loud as the robot.

"I win... I usually do!" Indeed, I'll win that pile off you, along little screen Nim one. I'll set up the robot rows and really work out a strategy. Just don't let me see those frightened faces, that's all...

#### Summary

A totally brilliant version of Nim. Get it, and experience a computer laughing at your incompetence. **AG**

### Volcanic Dungeon

Camel Software, 4 Shannon Road,  
Bough, Berkshire.  
Zool, 1MB.  
Price £13.95 plus 35p p.p.s.

Volcanic Dungeon is one of the better adventure games currently on the market. Set in a Tolkienesque world of elves and dragons, you have the task of rescuing Princess Celina from a crystal coffin hidden deep within the volcanic Dungeon.



### Volcanic Dungeon & HANGMAN C2

When the game begins, you will find yourself in the top left-hand corner. You are armed with a sword and a magic ring given to you by the old lord Fendler. The ring has two important properties. It enables you to absorb strength from opponents that you succeed in killing, and it warns you when the evil witch Mages is powerful or weak.

Various treasures, in the form of enchanted weapons and defences, are scattered about the dungeon. But only experience will tell you which weapons/defences will be effective against which enemies.

The Volcanic Dungeon is raged with fiery caverns. Death is instantaneous if you enter any of them.

Other hazards include unmarked pits. Stepping into a pit unconsciously fatal, but you'll need at least 100 units of strength to climb out of it.

You can replenish your water supply from a number of water holes, provided they are unguarded. If a water hole is guarded, you will have to kill the guard before you can drink the water.

Parts of the Dungeon are only accessible by crossing bridges. If a bridge collapses, you will have to use a flying carpet or flying pattern to reach the other side.

#### Summary

An excellent game at a reasonable price. The instructions are among the best I have ever seen. There is also a Hangman game on the other side of the tape. **BC**

### Astro Invaders

John Price, 28 Brook Avenue, Levens,  
Alders, Manchester.  
Z801, 1MB, cassette.  
Price: £13.95.

It could have been any one of a thousand titles in a hundred titles.

I walked through the chimney log, keep-

ing to the shadows. A light pined weakly from the corner as I approached. I could make out a few words: "Astro Invaders... superior mic programming... explosive on-screen air effect".

My attention was held. "A new dimension in Z801 value — only £13.95 guaranteed at the moment. That's unheard of. This I gotta see, I muttered, as I entered the last doorway.

The place was almost deserted. Just a planet floating on a baby grand, two or three coo-cooing guys and a couple of sparring starfish. But in the bar... MOM! I sailed up to the cassette, seeing my cigarette slange from the corner of my mouth. "This could be really something," I figured.

I loaded the program. Would it give me what it promised? I could see it had "high-scoring saucers" and "destructive defense shield".

For a while I got an "accelerating attack rate" but, in the end, it didn't deliver.

I tried to cover a planet, but the cassette caught my eye. It had me with a few other little games — but they were just window-dressing.

The planet ran some more. It's fine (you will, best), which drew a momentary focus of interest from the punters at the bar. It almost made it worth my while to stick around. After all, the price was out there so for a bald man might think he needed a lift.

But I had places to go — things to do. I couldn't help, proud at night.

I was getting light. As I joined the puns I threw a couple of dimes on to the polished keys. "Play it again!" I shouted.

#### Summary

The speed promised a lot, but didn't deliver. Maybe, table, you'll find the price right. It might be again some day, when it's again going home (like, just then, I'll play with the cassette more). **BB**



# Copyright

## Hard lesson in store for 'soft' pirates

Roger Pearson explains how the law on software copyright could affect you.

A nasty shock could be in store for some home computer software producers. They could, in the near future, find themselves in the High Court accused of copyright piracy.

The past year has seen a flurry of activity at the High Court, in London, as various manufacturers of computerised video amusement machines have failed to stop their games being copied.

Various big names in the amusement industry (such as Sega, Atari and Interscope Electronics) have taken legal action against alleged pirates, claiming that their games are protected by copyright. This action has provided an effective remedy against the unauthorised copying that has been going on.

Now it seems the big game of the amusement industry could well be turned towards the home computer market, where they believe unauthorised copies of their games are being marketed to home computer enthusiasts.

A lawyer who has represented several of the major amusement industry companies, Mr Gordon Day, said, "Companies in the amusement industry are now beginning to turn their attention to the home computer versions of some successful amusement arcade games.

"I think the outcome must wait to that some of the people who produce software for home computers could face legal action in the not too distant future."

A number of software writers and companies have been producing their own versions of popular arcade games such as Pac-Man, insisting that this may be in breach of copyright. But the copyright war in the amusement industry has gone a long way in clarifying certain aspects of the argument over copyright protection for computer programs.

However, this has gone largely unnoticed in the computer world. Micro-enthusiasts have failed to recognise the similarity of the basic issues involved when it comes to protecting arcade games from unauthorised copying.

For this reason a look at the amusement industry copyright battle is worthwhile. So far, all the hearings in the High Court have been interim claims for injunctions to stop alleged piracy, pending the full trial of



Sega's Progger... if the centre of an important legal battle to establish copyright.

copyright actions at a later stage.

Until July 2, judges had been careful not to give any firm judicial indications that computer programs are actually protected by copyright. However, on July 2, in interim injunction proceedings between Sega Enterprises and John Richards in video game conversion experts and his company T Systems, this was changed.

Granting Sega injunctions stopping Mr Richards and his company from dealing in alleged unauthorised copies of Sega's game 'Progger', Mr Justice Gouding gave the clearest indication from any judge so far that he believes copyright protection is available for computer programs.

In his judgement he said, "On the evidence before me in this case I am clearly of the opinion that copyright under the provisions relating to literary works under the Copyright Act of 1956 subsists in the assembly code program of the game of 'Progger'."

"The machine code program derived from it, by operation of a programmed part of the system of the computer called the assembler, is to be regarded as a reproduction or adaptation of the assembly code program."

"Accordingly I find that for the purpose of deciding this motion that copyright does subsist in the program."

Sega also claimed that there is artistic copyright protection for the images reproduced on the video screen of the game, both during play and during the non-

playing start-up mode sequences. In addition, Sega said that there is further protection for the sequence of visual images under the copyright laws which relate to cinematographic film.

The judge made no ruling on the latter two points, however. He said it was sufficient for the purpose of the injunction to make a finding on the literary copyright issue.

As a result of this case, some home computer software producers could be caught unaware if they are making unauthorised copies of popular video games.

The first surprise for anyone who is making unauthorised copies of a game is likely to be the word of art. It will probably come in the form of a knock on the door by solicitors acting for a company alleging their games are being copied. Those solicitors will be armed with what is legal status is known as an 'Anton Piller' order.

This is a court order, granted at the High Court in private and in the absence of the party accused of piracy. It entitles those alleging piracy to go to the premises of those they are accusing, to search them and seize various items of information relating to the alleged infringement and the infringing articles themselves.

The Anton Piller order is a legal weapon which used in the war against copyright piracy and particularly in the amusement, film, record and games industries. Now if the producers of lawyers in the house are warned, it is a legal weapon which may very soon be aimed at those in the home computer industry.



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# Open Forum

*Open Forum is for you to publish your programs and ideas.*

*It is important that your programs are bug free before you send them in. We cannot test all of them.*

*Contributions should be sent to: Popular Computing Weekly, Hobbouse Court,  
19 Whitcomb Street, London WC2H 9JF.*

## How to contribute

Each week the editor goes through all the programs that you send to Open Forum in order to feature Programs of the Week.

The author of that program will qualify for DOUBLE the usual fee we pay for published programs.  
(The usual fee is £50.)

### Presentation hints

Programs which are most likely to be considered for the Programs of the Week will be computer printed and accompanied by a cassette.

The program will be well documented, the documentation being typed with a double spacing between each line.

The documentation should start with a general description of the program and then give some detail of how the program has been constructed and of its special features.

Contributions from a ZX Printer should be set into convenient lengths and carefully stuck down on to white paper, avoiding any creasing.

Please include a stamped, self-addressed envelope.

## BBC Scroll

### on BBC Micro

If you seem to have seen a BBC Micro being a program, you will know how incredibly fast it is compared with other computers, even in the high-res modes where it has to scroll 60K of memory. The main reason for this is that the computer changes the address of each line of screen memory and not the actual contents.

However, since the BBC Micro is such a versatile machine, you can perform software scrolls as well. This is useful when you define text windows, however, if you define the text window as being the whole screen, eg in mode 4 or 7, SCROLLS.21.21.0.

When the screen is scrolled no memory addresses are changed. However, the process is much slower than normal. Without changing memory addresses we can use the VICE software to scroll up and down.

You may wish to scroll the screen to next page

## BBC Scroll

by G. Jones

```
1 REMARK:LEFTMOST SCROLL - JULY JUNE 1987
2 IF 0000
3   FOR 0=0 TO 255
4     FOR 0=0 TO 255
5       SCROLL 0
6     NEXT 0
7   NEXT 0
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987 NEXT 0
988 NEXT 0
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990 NEXT 0
991 NEXT 0
992 NEXT 0
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995 NEXT 0
996 NEXT 0
997 NEXT 0
998 NEXT 0
999 NEXT 0
1000 NEXT 0
```



## Open Forum

**Abstract**

sideways. They may sound pointless, but it can be a very effective visual effect if nothing else. As far as I know there is no limit on numbers to do this, so I have had to write a program to do it.

The machine code is assembled in memory from A400 which seems to be used for the 10400 buffer (the provisional guide memory map is not quite correct in places — eg the call key buffer appears to start at A400).

After assembling the code the program waits for a key to be pressed, then it demonstrates the different words simply by shifting random lines about. Lines 170 to 200 can be left out, in which case "Call home!" will scroll the screen to the left, and "Call home!" will scroll to the right.

Open the listing for writing up and down. `WRITE` reads the normal serial. If you want to learn about programming in assembler I suggest one of the things you should do is buy/download an Allen manual, written, that is, you start to read for the never BBC manual.

100

100

The program is for the VIC-20, 3.2K, and it is called *Reflexes*. At the top of the screen is a cross, at the bottom is an x. You must get the cross to the x. The background is 1/2 of balls and if the cross hits the balls the screen will burst into color with a

If you tell the computer not to play sounds, this means the sound mode is without sound as well.

2. Turn 8-9 pages into title page and give it the  
number.

Lines 11-12 put a coloured setting in the top and bottom of the screen, (11-12) and (13-14), are also the same.

Line 11 tells the computer to print: 2000, 2000, 2000. The music will be used more than once in the program.

Links 44-45 will return the file page to  
show you the source.

Lines 11-12 in first computer and second.

Lanes 30-40 are the highest and the ground is all the better.

By June 1991, the first correspondence to *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law* had been received. I was sitting in the

1 January 1990-1999 were then based on the

program. The system is black with a purple border and the word is white.

Lines 101-102 are the key control. You can use F1 to F12 when the game is running or F7 to reset the game.

The beds are drawn by JONES and are in their natural line colors. If the colors later in life have been altered

[illegible]

PROGRAM OF THE WEEK

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 247. **Charts**  
 248. **Tables**  
 249. **Figures**  
 250. **Equations**  
 251. **Formulas**  
 252. **Diagrams**



# Open Forum

from previous page

otherwise. This may sound pointless, but it can be a very effective visual effect if nothing else. As far as I know there is no built-in software to do this, so I have had to write a program to do it.

The machine code is assembled in memory from JMB which seems to be used for the 68420 buffer (the provisional games memory map is not quite correct in places — eg the roll key buffer address is wrong at JMB).

After assembling the code the program waits for a key to be pressed, then it demonstrates the different scrolls simply by shifting random lines about. When 075 to 080 can be let out, in which case "out here" will scroll the screen to the left, and "out here" will scroll to the right.

Now the timing for scrolling up and down. VCR00 reads the normal scroll. If you want to learn about programming in assembler I suggest one of the things you should do is buy/convert an Ada manual, unless that is, you want to read for the proper BBC manual.

## Reflexes

by Tim D

This program is for the VC-05, 3.0P, and is called Reflexes. At the top of the screen is a cross, at the bottom is an x. You must get the cross to the x. The background is 50 of balls and if the cross hits the balls the screen will turn into colour with an explosion.

If you hit the x the computer will play symphonies. This means the cross made it without hitting a ball.

Lines 8-9 print the title page and give a red screen.

Lines 11-12 put a coloured setting on the top and bottom of the screen, 07-08 and 081-082, are also the same.

Line 13 tells the computer to go to 2000, 2000-2080 is the music and it is used more than once in the program.

Lines 14-15 will cause the title page to appear over the screen.

Lines 17-18 will clear computer and screen.

Lines 30-40 are the layout and the quantity of the balls.

Line 50 will tell the computer to go to 4000 and it will do this twice. Line 4000 is the first sound effect: it is a running score.

Lines 100-1000 are the head of the program. The screen is black with a purple border and the print is white.

Lines 101-100 are the key control. You cannot hit 10 and while the game is going on 10 to reset the game.

The balls are drawn by 20000 and so is the x and the cross. If the cross hits a ball

to read page

PROGRAM OF THE WEEK

Submitted  
by Co Saphir

```

8 PRINT "POKE(6475,4)
1 PRINT "*****
2 PRINT "*****
4 POKE(10000, 00100000)
5 PRINT "*****
6 POKE(10000, 00)
7 PRINT "*****
8 PRINT "***** ON SCREEN
9 PRINT "*****
10 PRINT "*****
11 POKE(6475,4) POKE(6400,0, 00000) POKE(6400, 100
12 POKE(6400+4, 00000) PRINT
13 GOTO 2000
14 POKE(07000, POKE(6400,4, 0000) PRINT
15 POKE(07000, POKE(6400,4, 0000) PRINT
16 POKE(07000, POKE(6400,4, 0000)
17 CLR
18 PRINT
19 VCR 00
20 VCR 00
21 POKE(20000, 11+07000)
22 POKE(20000, 11+07000) POKE(6475,4)
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784 POKE(647
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# Open Forum

from previous page

function. Good use is also made of three of the sound generators.

It may take a little time to enter, but it is worth all the effort. It probably is considered the high score test by yours truly is 17,600. The P1 key will move you in a lane, and the P2 key will move you out of a lane (or two). This game should provide you with some food for thought.

```
5000 POKEX(8079),13
5010 POKL=12870204
5020 POKEX(8079),L
5030 POKL=17040
5040 NEXT
5050 NEXT
5060 POKEX(8079),0
5070 POKEX(8079),0
5080 NEXT
```

Muncher  
by Andrew Bart

```
7 POKEX(154,127
8 IFPOKEX(37,37)=C(448)BPDEX(37,37)C(38740)0
880 IFPOKEX(37,37)=1220BPDEX(37,37)=58740AL=0
885 IFPOKEX(37,37)=1180BPDEX(37,37)=42740AL=0
890 IFPOKEX(37,37)=1180BPDEX(37,37)=54740AL=0
895 IFPOKEX(37,52)=119740AL=0
9
9 PRINT"37" FORI=7024TOP(79) NEXTI:POKEI,8: NEXT
10 BPT90,112,64,46,26,100,10,14"11=30070 30=11-3: 22=11-3: 34=11-3
10 BPT94,64,120,104,47,61,5,7,0,20,62,125,125,50,20,0,50,124,214,214,254,254,210
,140
10 BPT98,8,20,62,50,54,20,8,84,60,90,120,50,90,60,221,16,0,110,220,220,120,120
10 POKEX(8079,225)=PRINT"800"POKEI,800: NEXTI: 3=0
10 IFPOKEX(127)=447400
10 PRINT"37" FORI=8120708140: POKEL,100: POKEL=44,100: NEXTI:=1
20 B=1: 10=0: LL=1: B=25: B=1: L=INT(8000/(100+1)): C=100: P=220: C=40: B=0
90 100=1: 10=0: 10=20: 10=20: 10=0: 10=0: C=0: B=0: POKEX(8079,250)=POKE(8079,0
100 PRINT"800"
105 PRINT"871"
110 PRINT"871"
115 PRINT"871"
120 PRINT"871"
125 PRINT"871"
130 PRINT"871"
135 PRINT"871"
140 PRINT"871"
145 PRINT"871"
150 PRINT"871"
155 PRINT"871"
160 PRINT"871"
165 PRINT"871"
170 PRINT"871"
175 PRINT"871"
180 PRINT"871"
185 PRINT"871"
190 PRINT"871"
195 POKEX(120,221)=POKE(141,221)=POKE(100,40)=POKE(100,0)=POKE(130,230)=POKE(130,230
195 PRINT"871"
196 U=8140: POKEL,237: POKEL=38720,0: POKEX(8079,0)=POKE(8079,0)
197 FORI=4+ITOU=20: POKEL,192: POKEL=38720,0: NEXTI
200 POKEL=21,253: POKEL=38740,0: POKEL,7: POKEL=60
200 IFD(1)THENPOKE(795,60): IFD(2)THENPOKE(795,60): IFD(3)THENPOKE(795,60): IFD(4)THENPOKE
(795,60)
200 IFV=1THENFORI=1750: POKEX,200: FORV=17000: NEXTI: POKEX,0: FORV=17000: NEXTV: 1
200 IFV=1THENV=0
200 POKEX,0: C=7000+V+220: AL=7000+C+220: IFPOKEX(121)=221THEN500
```



## Open Forum

```

360 OF=BC:1FOCHTHEDPOKCH,528:CH=8
370 IFPBC(1:21+22)PPEBC(1:1)=182THED528
380 IFP=1THEDBC=BC+10:CH=180:POKES3,180
390 IFP=2THEDBC=BC+90:CH=17:POKES3,230
400 IFP=3THEDBC=BC+180:CH=50:CH=18:POKES3,340
410 POKEL,3:POKEL,30728.8
420 PRINT"XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX"SE:POKES388,221:BC=BC+1:IFP=1388THEDBC1+82THED
WVW=1
430 IFP=1388THEDBC=182THEDBC=BC+10000:PRINT"XXXXX" *LW=1
440 IFP=1388THEDBC=182THEDWVW=1
450 POKES3,8:CH=PBC(1:1):POKES30728,2:POKES3,88
460 B=0:CH=8+8:CH=8:IFP=1THEDBC=2:3073888
470 IFP=3THEDBC=8:3073888
480 IFPBC(1:788+8+2248)=307THEDBC=1
490 B=3073888,458,788,758
500 IFP=4THEDBC=388
510 B=PBC(1:2248)
520 IFP=5(1:1),PBC(1:2248)=182THEDP=63:POKES4,348
530 IFP=6(1:10),PBC(1:2248)=182THEDP=59:POKES4,388
540 IFP=7(1:10),PBC(1:2248)=182THEDP=61:POKES4,188
550 IFP=307THEDBC=8
560 IFP=307THEDBC=8
570 IFP=307THEDBC=8
580 IFPBC(1:1)=1388PBC(1:1)=321THED1858
590 IFP=307THEDBC=2
600 POKES388,1+2248:P:POKES388,1+2248,50
610 PBC(1:1):POKES4,8:POKES30728,8:POKES,62:J=0:B=1:B=8+8X"WVWVW"
620 IFJ=CHBC=3THED1888
630 IFPBC(1:788+8+2248)=307THEDBC(1:1888
640 POKES3,178
650 CHBC(1:8888,888,888,888
660 IFP=307THEDBC=8+1:3073238
670 3073238
680 H=1:IFP=3THEDBC=1
690 A=C:Y=0
700 IFP=1THEDBC=1:Y=0
710 IFP=3THEDBC=1:Y=1
720 IFP=3THEDBC=1:Y=0
730 IFP=1THEDBC=1:Y=1
740 3073238
750 B=L=0:1:3073418
760 B=L=0:1:3073418
770 B=23-L=0:3073418
780 B=23-L=0:3073418
790 IFPBC(1:17+307THEDL,1)
800 IFPBC(1:17+307THEDL,1)
810 IFPBC(1:17+307THEDL,1)
820 IFP(1:788)=1
830 IFP(1:788)=1
840 3073488
850 Y=23-L=0:RETURN
860 Y=L=0:1:RETURN
870 Y=L=0:1:RETURN
880 Y=L=0:1:RETURN
890 Y=L=0:1:RETURN
900 Y=L=0:1:RETURN
910 Y=L=0:1:RETURN
920 Y=L=0:1:RETURN
930 Y=L=0:1:RETURN
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1920 Y=L=0:1:RETURN
1930 Y=L=0:1:RETURN
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1960 Y=L=0:1:RETURN
1970 Y=L=0:1:RETURN
1980 Y=L=0:1:RETURN
1990 Y=L=0:1:RETURN
2000 Y=L=0:1:RETURN

```



# Open Forum

## Telephone Call

by TOSI

The reader has telephone call calculation program areas when British Telecom presented me with a telephone bill in excess of £100, having no other way to check, as the meters are in the exchange, I wrote

this program to keep a check on all of my calls.

Any attention Telecom makes in the unit time can be adjusted in lines 28 to 110, the values are in decimals of a minute, if the cost per unit alters that can be changed in line 700. The rate of 6x7 is in line 600. The timing is calculated in line

700 and is accurate to a couple of seconds per hour.

The 5 key is used to stop the timing at which point the cost of the call will be displayed.

The total bill in date will be displayed if the program has been executed using the commands Break followed by Go to 1000.

## Telephone Call by Ian Carson

```

100 PRINT AT 0.00
110 "-----"
120 "TWO MINUTE"
130 "1.20 TO 1.40"
140 "1.40 TO 1.60"
150 "1.60 TO 1.80"
160 "1.80 TO 2.00"
170 "2.00 TO 2.20"
180 "2.20 TO 2.40"
190 "2.40 TO 2.60"
200 "2.60 TO 2.80"
210 "2.80 TO 3.00"
220 "3.00 TO 3.20"
230 "3.20 TO 3.40"
240 "3.40 TO 3.60"
250 "3.60 TO 3.80"
260 "3.80 TO 4.00"
270 "4.00 TO 4.20"
280 "4.20 TO 4.40"
290 "4.40 TO 4.60"
300 "4.60 TO 4.80"
310 "4.80 TO 5.00"
320 "5.00 TO 5.20"
330 "5.20 TO 5.40"
340 "5.40 TO 5.60"
350 "5.60 TO 5.80"
360 "5.80 TO 6.00"
370 "6.00 TO 6.20"
380 "6.20 TO 6.40"
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# Spectrum

## Learn to eat as much as you can

Steve Goodwin presents some machine code tips and a new name: *called stubs*.

Although lower case lettering often improves programs, I can also tend to provide. Some programs will not do the upper case letter. A being provided, but they will not recognize lower case as one being the same. To avoid this problem on the 20 Spectrum you can either test both possi-

on switch on the COMP LOCK is the

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The one graphics command I miss is a `plot` (23.4). To do this we use `SpeedPlot` you should happen to know where the end point is is useless in the starting point. This is because the command used for shading lines (`Shad`) will set from the last accepted point (The above instruction could be entered as `PLUG 23.45 : DRAW` 23.4.5).

The following program illustrates a file system of records by subtracting the previous job position from the new one so that it can be joined as absolute coordinates.

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Figure 1

As the registers can be used twice for the set, just if you are going to change the contents during the program it is wise to restore their original contents before re-using the same.

For maximum code test required, official energy must be prior output and noise effects, it may be necessary to disable the clock and keyboard tests. This is done with the 0x instruction (disable interrupt, code 0x3). The keyboard scan must be disabled, code 0x1, before returning otherwise the system will hang when a keyboard event is received.

This feature could be used to protect programs from being copied, as disabling the break key would make it impossible to stop the program without watching the monitor all day.

Instructions can be saved in the user-defined graphics memory area. This would allow the program to be retained even after the flow command.

The following weather data program shows a smooth horizontal scroll from right to left along the middle of the screen.

1. The first step is to identify the problem.
 2. The second step is to define the problem.
 3. The third step is to analyze the problem.
 4. The fourth step is to develop a solution.
 5. The fifth step is to implement the solution.
 6. The sixth step is to evaluate the solution.
 7. The seventh step is to monitor the solution.
 8. The eighth step is to maintain the solution.
 9. The ninth step is to improve the solution.
 10. The tenth step is to document the solution.

The machine code must be entered in the following way:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----

[illegible]

(The information has been stored in an area that will remain unaltered by the instruction **SAVE**.)

1. The first step is to identify the problem. In this case, the problem is that the system is not working properly.

The above program should produce a graph moving the wave that glides across the screen, and then displays the program ending the middle section smoothly then ends by exit.

This was the only I Peter found at the docks—none as heavily eroded nor nearly 8000 ft. In fact, it would seem to be impossible.

It appears that when a Control H (health) school is started at the beginning of a line, the previous line-item one of its types. The case of being able to roll a program while it is being. But offers tremendous potential, but companies do not have it was an important feature.

Finally, I have devised a game called *Grass*. You are a slowly growing animal kept in a confined space. The object of the game is to eat as much of the food as possible while avoiding the *Monsters*.

Before entering this program, it is important to type in line 80 with exactly 12 spaces in the Print statement. The character printed in lines 100 and 150 is a case distinction.  $\Delta$

[illegible]



# Sound & vision



## It's all a question of values, ain't it?

This is a simple yet effective program for the BBC micro Model B, to show the graphs of various equations. The equation is typed in the form  $Y=F(X)$ . The computer then asks for what values of  $X$  you wish to equate  $Y$  with.

If you press Return without entering any values, the program will default to plotting over the whole range of  $-500$  to  $+500$ . Note that the origin is in the centre of the screen.

The computer will draw the axes in white, marking them in steps of 100. It will then draw the original equation in blue, then scale it up or down as appropriate and draw it again in yellow.

However, funny things can happen if very large  $Y$  values are encountered, so try and keep the values sensible.

### Program notes

Line 70 shifts the graphics origin from 0,0 to 650,512.00 in the middle of the screen, so that negative values of  $Y$  are plotted correctly.

Variable  $E$  is the scaling factor; after the first plot, it contains the largest value of  $Y$ , and  $D=512.00/E$  sets  $D$  to the required scaling value. Just in case you are not sure what the "EVAL" in line 170 does, imagine that  $50=1/50$  and  $5=5$  — the instruction  $Y=EVAL(50)$  assigns the number 4 to  $Y$ .

Geoffrey Jones

Graph plot  
by Geoffrey Jones

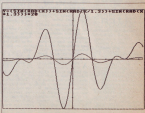
```

0 NEWGRAPH PLOT - G.L.J. JUNE82
10 MODE?
20 D=1:Y=0:Y=0
30 INPUT "Y=F(" FOR VALUES OF X FROM "0" TO "0"
40 IF D=0 AND F=0 D=-500:F=500
50 MODE:PRINT "Y=";D
60 VOLT%:1,4,8,8,8
70 VOLT%:100,0,8,0
80 SCREEN=0:GOTO 90
90 MOVE=640,0:MOVE=,512:ORIGIN=512
100 FOR L=-500 TO 500 STEP 100:MOVE=L,0:ORIGIN=L,0:NEXT
110 FOR L=-500 TO 500 STEP 100:MOVE=L,1:ORIGIN=L,1:NEXT
120 REPEAT 100 L00P%
130 GOTO 0
140 Y=D:MOVE: EVAL(0)
150 FOR X=0 TO F STEP 4
160 IF D=0 GOTO 120
170 Y=EVAL(50)
180 IF Y<5000 OR Y>5000 GOTO 120
190 IF Y=0
200 ORIGIN, Y
210 NEXT
220 IF D=0 GOTO 100
230 D=512/F:Y=0:GOTO 130
    
```

## Contribute!

You can share your own  
favourite Sound or Vision  
programs with other readers by  
sending lists with explanations  
to us at *Popular Computing*  
Weekly.

WRITE TO: Sound & Vision, Popular  
Computing Weekly, Redhouse Court, 19  
Whitmore Street, London W12 9PL





# Peek & poke

Peek your problems to our address, Ian Beardsmore will poke back an answer.

## BLOODS MICRO STAR NEEDS SCREEN TEST

Your Editor at Cambridge Press, Houndmills, Middlesex, writes:

**Q** I cannot decide which television set monitor to buy for my ZX Spectrum. I have been informed that it is possible to connect a colour monitor to the Spectrum using the existing port. Is this correct and does the Spectrum give out a PAL signal?

There are three types of Colour Display Unit that I am thinking of buying. The first is a Sony Trinitron television which is meant to be good for computers. The second is a Portavid Laser 140 monitor, which is a cross between a television and a monitor, and has PAL and RGB inputs. I am told that it works better than an ordinary television because it does not rely on the internal modulation.

Or, should I go the full swing and buy a proper monitor? But, I am not sure if I really need it since the Spectrum does not give out the extremely high resolution graphics of the BBC computer. With a proper monitor you a significantly higher quality to justify its purchase, bearing in mind that the Laser can be used as a television as well?

**A** This is the sort of area where you can end up spending a lot of money for little appreciable gain. A question you must ask yourself is whether or not it is value to spend £170 on a computer, and then £200 on a monitor? The Spectrum gives out a RGB signal and is compatible with the PAL, RGB colour, or black and white, set.

The Sony Trinitron does make a reasonable monitor for computers, but there are others out there which are much better. No one can doubt the quality of television pictures that the Trinitron produces, but if you are looking for a good RGB facility as well then I would advise against buying it.

Portavid were very helpful when I gave them with their, although they had not had a

Spectrum on a Laser, they had had very good results on their Trinitron monitors.

The Laser has the advantage of being compatible not only with European PAL standards but also the US NTSC specifications which make it very versatile. It can be used on most of the popular home computers and I am sure that it would enhance the Spectrum. However, £200 is a lot of money to pay for a monitor.

One alternative, if you are not sure about how much computing you are going to do in the future, is to buy a cheap second-hand colour set and find an electronicist to take the various elements that accept and amplify the broadcast signal. Replace the signal amplifier circuit, the tuner circuit, et al, with a fixed-frequency oscillator circuit. This would give you in effect a monitor, at a much lower price.

However, one word of warning. This is an option that you can take only if you have a good electronicist. It would be very easy for someone to design a job like this and leave you in a worse state than before. Allow at least £20-£30 for the second-hand television and £15-£20 for the work.

## REMARKABLE HELP FOR POOR HUMANS

David Davies of Central Office, Oxford, writes:

**Q** Could you please check a point for me. I find that those statements are ignored for computers. What is it, why are those statements not in progress? Also I am interested in buying a Yaesu. Could you tell me if Yaesu programs will run on BT?

**A** Essentially your friend is right, a computer does not make any notice of those statements. There is doubt for security, and it is there to help us poor humans through the complexities of programming. If used in a long program, they act as headings for particular sections within the program. For example, if you finish writing a Broadcast type program you might have the statement

Rem "TEXT UP WALL" at the start of the section that does just that. If, when you come to finish the program the wall does not work properly, then the Rem will help you find the section which is at fault.

As to the question of the Yaesu, and the Yaesu programs being compatible, well we actually get a machine we cannot be absolutely sure. It seems unlikely that the two will be directly compatible, because it is very improbable that the memory locations will be the same.

Also, the Yaesu has a reduced version of Basic, with no disk statements. As the Yaesu was closer to the Yaesu than the Yaesu, it is possible that it will have this reduced Basic as well. So, my program on the Yaesu which was a statement that it was available on the Yaesu will run there without some sort of modification.

## AVOID MAKING A BOON WITH THE BEE.

Mark Matthews of Clonsilla Hill Road, Coventry, writes:

**Q** I have ordered a BBC micro model B. After a delay of three months, I expect it to be here soon. My friend has just bought a computer, and we wondered whether or not we could connect them together. If so what port on the BBC should I use, and what sort of ribbon cable should I buy?

Also, I have had difficulty in getting Popular Computing Weekly in Coventry. Can you tell me where to get it, and are there any back issues available?

**A** You will be now have read in Popular Computing Weekly about the delay in the model B, though the Beeb at last seems to be catching up on the backlog.

You do not say what sort of system you want to use, so what sort of I/O ports it has. The only system I have had any experience of is the Roland CR8 computer. From what I can remember, all the internal patching so that was by means of Jack plugs and

spare female sockets. External units was the same. This would mean that there was no directly compatible port on the BBC, micro.

To my knowledge it would not be possible to directly link the two. The most likely port to use would be the RS 423, but I cannot see it being used without some sort of buffer hardware.

I must ask why you want to connect your BBC micro to a computer? The system should have all the features you need. By comparison a computer is a very poor machine and I cannot see how it can add to the system's needs. Careless can be used to store the most in a limited audio buffer, while patch notes should be available to store the various configurations used to create the music.

There is a trap which, quite unfortunately, many people fall into. A computer is not a universal machine that will do absolutely anything. Not to stress any real point in trying to do things with your computer just because you happen to have the bits there.

As for your problem in getting a copy of Popular Computing Weekly, I have passed your letter on to our distributors. In the last few weeks, now that we have become established, circulation has been increasing which has led to some local problems. Problems we are overcoming by stepping up production.

Back issues are available, except for issue two. If you want to see with a cheaper or postal order for 50p per issue, we will be happy to lend them to you. Mind you, the way to guarantee a regular order is to place a regular order, or take out a subscription. It is well worth it.

— Ian Beardsmore

**STOP** spending over that nagging problem. Write to Ian Beardsmore at Peek & poke for the answer. Letters should be as brief as possible and include full name and address. Write to Peek & poke, Popular Computing Weekly (Beardsmore Court), 10 Watlington Street, London WC2E 7HT.















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